## Personal Safety Template

The Personal Safety Template, also referred to as The Four "A"s of Safety, is a framework for understanding and applying safety strategies.

	Awareness What information do I have?	Assessment Am I in danger or threatened?	Anticipation What is most likely to happen next?	Action  Best practices to reduce danger or threat.
Self	<ul> <li>What are my strengths and weaknesses, values, beliefs, attitudes, stereotypes, judgment, and resources?</li> <li>What triggers me?</li> <li>What is the limit of my patience?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What am I feeling and thinking right now?</li> <li>What mood am I in?</li> <li>Am I triggered?</li> <li>Am I distracted or aggravated? Is it with the person I'm currently with?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Is my current mood or attitude affecting the situation?</li> <li>Are my attitudes/biases/ stereotypes creating more tension?</li> <li>Can I reduce my risk?</li> </ul>	<ul><li> Wait for more information</li><li> Intervention</li><li> Leave</li><li> Reassess</li></ul>
Environment	<ul><li>What do I know about the environment?</li><li>What am I observing?</li><li>What resources are available?</li></ul>	<ul><li>Am I physically trapped</li><li>Are my options limited?</li><li>Am I physically threatened?</li><li>Do I sense danger?</li></ul>	<ul> <li>If danger exists, can I leave if necessary?</li> <li>Are my choices becoming fewer?</li> <li>Is my risk of danger increasing?</li> </ul>	Rearrange current environment, move to different environment     Leave     Reassess
Client/Other	What do I know about the person/people I am interacting with?      What am I seeing and hearing?	What emotional state is the person(s) in?Positive?     Negative? Productive?     Under the influence?      Do I sense danger?	<ul><li>If behavior is negative or dangerous, will it diminish?</li><li>Is it escalating?</li><li>Can I reduce my risk?</li></ul>	Wait for more information     Intervention     Leave     Reassess
Policy/Law	<ul> <li>What are the policies or laws that protect and support me?</li> <li>What is expected of me professionally?</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Am I protected by polices or laws in this situation?</li><li>What is expected of me professionally?</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Will my actions/choices reduce my risk or protect me legally?</li> <li>Can I expect to be supported?</li> </ul>	Exercise best option     Reassess

Self is the only tool that individuals always have with them. It is the only consistent, reliable tool for intervention and defense. Self as a tool includes not only skills, but also awareness and assessment of one's own values, beliefs, attitudes, stereotypes, judgment, and resources.

**Environment** is the *where* of potentially dangerous situations. Environment includes what to look for, as well as observations of what to be aware of.

Client/Other is the whom the worker is engaged with. "Other" can be someone else involved with the client such another family member, a friend of the client, or anyone one comes into contact with.

**Policy/Law** is the overarching framework that serves to protect the worker. This can be the legal aspects of protecting oneself. An effective policy requires a thorough understanding by all levels of the organization. The policy is the guideline for safety and reflects the core values of the organization.